



***MONROBOT XI***

UTILITY PROGRAMS  
FOR PUNCHED CARD  
INPUT



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PHYSICS DEPARTMENT  
5712 S. UNIVERSITY AVE.  
CHICAGO, ILL. 60637  
TEL: 773-936-3700  
WWW.PHYSICS.UCHICAGO.EDU

The UTILITY PROGRAMS which follow are intended for use with a Monrobot XI computer installed with an IBM 24 card reader and a 26 card punch at Device 2 for program input/output.

UTILITY PROGRAMS are also available for use with computers having five or eight channel tape as the program input/output medium. While in many instances the utility programs have the same end result the coding and operating instructions are different.

The primary purpose of these Utility Programs is to enable the programmer to input or output program instructions from a variety of devices and to verify the output or reproduce additional copies.

Some Utility Programs are used for diagnostic purposes to determine the location of program instructions which may cause an error or instructions which must be changed.

Other Utility Programs are used as working tools by the programmer. All of these routines allow rapid communication with the computer for program testing purposes.

All of the following Utility Programs are contained in registers 007 through 04X and are easily relocated to other locations in memory. Each group of program cards is preceded by a title card which is used as a trailer card when reading in the card deck. Following the title card is the program card (A's card) to be placed on the IBM 24 card reader program drum. The next card contains the program relocation codes.

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## GENERAL OPERATING PROCEDURE

1. Before attempting to use these Utility Programs it is necessary to be thoroughly familiar with the Monroe descriptive material on the card reader and card punch as well as the IBM 24/26 Card Punch Reference Manual (A24-0520-0).
2. These Utility Programs require an IBM 24 card reader and 26 card punch connected at the device 2 input/output box with a reader skip cable connecting the model 24 card read coupler and the model 26 card punch coupler.
3. To use the Utility Programs prepare the card reader and punch as follows:
  - a) Turn power ON and touch the RELEase keys to break the interlocks.
  - b) See that the Off-line switches under the program drum cover are set to "COMPUTER."
  - c) Set the AUTO FEED, AUTO SKIP/DUP and PRINT switches on the card punch keyboards ON.
  - d) Place the proper program card on the card reader program drum and lower the star wheels onto the program card.
  - e) Place the program cards to be read followed by one additional card (which will not be read) in the card reader hopper, touch FEED, FEED, and RELEase keys to position the first card at the reading station.
  - f) If the card punch is to be used no program card is necessary. Raise the star wheels.
  - g) Place blank cards in the card punch hopper, touch the FEED key twice to position a card at the punching station.

Utility Program UTC-1

Procedure to be Used to Record the  
PROGRAM INPUT FROM PUNCHED CARDS  
Instructions on the Drum of the Monrobot XI

1. Prepare the card devices for use as described in General Operating Procedure, paragraph three. It is essential that this card deck be in strict sequential order, ie, L1, L2, L3 and L4 followed by a blank card. Standard program card (all A's) is used.
2. Press the RESET button.
3. From the input/output typewriter or 16 key device connected to input device number one, enter the following:

Enter	Press LOAD Button	Enter	Press START Button
T3W5S380	"	240073W9	"
T3W6S380	"	U0059004	"
T3W7S380	"	X005T3WS	"
T3W8S380	"	T00533W5	"
T3W9S380	"	2400X3W7	"

Note: If the 16 key device is connected to input box number one, change all S380 instructions to 0000.

4. Enter 33W50000, press the LOAD and START buttons. Columns 1 through 12 only of each card will be read into the computer. Reading will stop after the 3XX card has been read. The input from device 2 and START lights will remain on. Press the RESET button. Touch the RELease key on the card reader to stack the trailer card. Remove the program card from the program drum.

After the Utility Program has been recorded on the drum the computer can read in previously prepared program cards.

5. Prepare the card devices for use as described in General Operating Procedure, paragraph 3. Use the A's program card on the card reader program drum. Advance the first card to the card read station.
6. Press the RESET button.
7. Type 33X00000, press the LOAD and START buttons. The program cards will be read into the computer.

8. Reading will stop after the last program card has been read, the input from device 2 and START lights will remain on. Press the RESET button. Touch the RELEase key on the card reader to stack the trailer card.
9. If a parity error occurs reading of the cards will stop, the input from Device # 1 and parity lights on the control panel will be on. Press the backspace button under the card reader to set the card back two columns, then touch the space bar on the card reader keyboard, and then the space bar on the typewriter. Reading will continue if the card has been punched correctly.

Note: Since the starting address for each sequence of eight registers appears on each program card it is not necessary to maintain the deck of program cards in strict sequence. During program testing it is necessary only to punch program cards for registers which have been changed and place these cards at the back of the program deck. After testing is completed the entire program can be output to a new deck of program cards for permanent use.

Relocation addresses: 3WT - 3XX

Card reader and punch at device 2.



Alternate UTC-1

Procedure to be Used to Record the  
CARD-LOAD BOOTSTRAP FOR AN OPERATIONAL SYSTEM  
Instructions on the Drum of the Monrobot XI

This routine is permanently recorded in storage. No card-load routine is ever required except in bootstrap form. Each time a program is to be loaded, the 3X0 load program is bootstrapped into its appropriate location. This particular bootstrap routine transfers control to the load program after the bootstrap operation is completed. This load program expects to find program cards following the bootstrap cards L1, L2, L3, and L4. The last card in the program deck should place an unconditional jump in register 3X0 to the beginning of the program which has been loaded, otherwise the computer will stop after the last program card has been read (see Step 8 in Utility Program UTC-1).

1. Prepare the card devices for use as described in General Operating Procedure, paragraph 3. The Standard Program Card (all A's) is used. It is essential that this card deck be in strict sequential order, ie, L1, L2, L3, L4, followed by the program cards for the program to be read in. The last card in the deck must be a blank card.
2. Press the RESET button.
3. From the input/output typewriter or 16 key device connected to input device number one, enter the following:

Enter	Press LOAD Button	Enter	Press START Button
T008S380	"	V009300T	"
T009S380	"	V005T3W9	"
T00SS380	"	2400X001	"
T00TS380	"	T0013401	"
T00US380	"	2400700S	"
T00VS380	"	63XXU005	"
T00WS380	"	9004X005	"
T00XS380	"	T005300U	"

Note: If the 16 key device is connected to input box number one, change all S380 instructions to 0000.

4. Enter 30080000, press the LOAD and START buttons. Columns 1 through 12 only of each card will be read into the computer. Reading will stop after the 3XX card has been read. The input from device 2 and START lights will remain on. Press the RESET button. Touch the RELease key on the card reader to stack the trailer card. Remove the program card from the program drum.

Note: This bootstrap routine destroys the contents of registers 3W9 and 3WS. The load program has parameters 3WT-3XX. The programmer may use 007, 010-3XX. Registers 3W9-3XX may be used for working storage.

Registers are listed as follows:

Card	Register
1	3WT
2	3WU
3	3WV
4	3WY
5	3WZ
6	3WA
7	3WB
8	3WC
9	3WD
10	3WE
11	3WF
12	3WG
13	3WH
14	3WI
15	3WJ
16	3WK
17	3WL
18	3WM
19	3WN
20	3WO
21	3WP
22	3WQ
23	3WR
24	3WS
25	3WT
26	3WU
27	3WV
28	3WY
29	3WZ
30	3WA
31	3WB
32	3WC
33	3WD
34	3WE
35	3WF
36	3WG
37	3WH
38	3WI
39	3WJ
40	3WK
41	3WL
42	3WM
43	3WN
44	3WO
45	3WP
46	3WQ
47	3WR
48	3WS
49	3WT
50	3WU



Preparation of Punched Cards Used to Record  
the PROGRAM INPUT FROM PUNCHED CARDS Instructions  
on the Drum of the Monrobot XI

1. Prepare four cards as follows:

Card 1	Register	Card Columns
		1234567890123
	3WS	26371631745 X 1
	3WT	34373257782 X 1
	3WU	84177831774 X 1
	3WV	17777777874 X 1
	3WW	31781327777 X 1
	3WX	35777831772 X 1L1
Card 2	3X0	28478111818 X 1
	3X1	25778713781 X 1
	3X2	25777811757 X 1
	3X3	84378118177 X 1
	3X4	86777147785 X 1
	3X5	36373527781 X 1L2
Card 3	3X6	86777111781 X 1
	3X7	35778317781 X 1
	3X8	86378231766 X 1
	3X9	35778661777 X 1
	3XS	27781287788 X 1
	3XT	35781327785 X 1L3
Card 4	3XU	84378271753 X 1
	3XV	33778671771 X 1
	3XW	14376427784 X 1
	3XX	24567831758 X 1L4

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PROGRAM INPUT FROM PUNCHED CARDS

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REGISTER		CONTENTS	NOTES
3X0	A B	U500 9410	(3XX) Clear FA6 to 0 Generate an IBM zero
3X1	A B	T003 9801	Store IBM zero = 00000010 Divide by 2 = 00000008
3X2	A B	T000 13WX	Store alpha factor X00033XS to FA4
3X3	A B	2400 S07X	Read waste character from coupler Clear conversion register
3X4	A B	37XU V005	Jump mark to read address Load address = 00000ADR
3X5	A B	X3WW T001	Add constant V005SXXX Store V005T(ADR-1)
3X6	A B	37XU 9401	(3X8) Jump mark to read register Generate a 1
3X7	A B	X001 T001	Add V005T(ADR-1) = V005TADR Store drum store instruction
3X8	A B	3401 33X6	Jump mark to store register Jump to read next card register
3X9	A B	X003 63XX	(3XV) Add back constant 00000010 Jump zero = end of card
3XS	A B	U005 9008	(004)(3XW) Character to FA5/ Word to FA6 Shift left 1 tetrad
3XT	A B	X005 T005	Add character Store new conversion
3XU	A B	2401 73WT	(3X4)(3X6)(3WU) Read 1 character Parity error or lozenge
3XV	A B	W003 73X9	Subtract constant 00000010 Jump negative if space or 1-9
3XW	A B	63XS 3004	Jump zero if an IBM zero Alpha S-X; Add alpha factor; to 3XS
3XX	A B	S5W0 33X0	(3X9) Eject card Jump to read next card

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PROGRAM INPUT FROM PUNCHED CARDS

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PROGRAMMER

REGISTER	CONTENTS	NOTES
	A	
	B	
	A	
	B	
	A	
	B	
	A	
	B	
	A	
	B	
	A	
	B	
	A	
	B	
	A	
	B	
3WT	A B	W3WV 6002  (3XU) Subtract constant 8000003U 0 = lozenge; end of address or register
3WU	A B	2200 33XU  Halt, parity error Jump to re-read character
3WV	A B	8000 003U  Constant: lozenge
3WW	A B	V005 SXXX  Virgin store instruction
3WX	A B	X000 33XS  Instruction for FA4: Add constant 00000008 Jump to convert



## Utility Program UTC-2

### Procedure to be Used for PROGRAM INPUT FROM TYPEWRITER

1. Read in the UTC-2 deck of program cards following steps 5 through 8 of PROGRAM INPUT FROM PUNCHED CARDS (UTC-1).
  2. Press the RESET button.
  3. Type 30100000. Press the LOAD and START buttons. A carriage return will occur.
  4. Type the three hexadecimal character address of the first register in which the program input from the typewriter is to be stored.
  5. Press the START button; a carriage return will occur.
  6. Type the three hexadecimal character address of the last register to be used to store the program input from the typewriter. If an error is made while typing either address, press the RESET button, type 30100000, press the LOAD and START buttons, repeat from Step 4.
  7. Press the START button; a carriage return will occur. The START light and the input from device one light on the control panel will now be on.
  8. Type in the eight character program instruction which is to be stored at the starting address. If an incorrect character is typed, retype the correct information, since only the last eight characters typed will be stored.
- Note: The typewriter has keys for the digits "one" and "zero". These must be used rather than the keys for the alpha characters "O" and lower case "L".
9. When the last eight characters are the correct ones, touch the space bar on the typewriter. This will cause the computer to store the instructions in the proper register and execute a carriage return.
  10. Repeat Steps 8 and 9 which will store the typed instructions in successive registers.
  11. A parity error can occur if two keys are struck together by accident. If this happens, a carriage return will occur and all eight characters of that register must be typed again.

12. When instructions have been stored in the last register (given in Step 6 above) an "E" will be printed on the typewriter indicating that all registers between and including the starting and ending addresses have had instructions stored in them.
13. An error has occurred if the "E" is printed before the last register has been input or if the "E" does not print when expected. Either one register has been entered twice (in the first instance) or a register has been omitted. In order to avoid extensive repetition, it is suggested that not more than one page of coding be input within a set of parameters. (e.g., start at 050, end at 05X.)
14. After the "E" has been printed, the program will repeat from Step 4. When no further program is to be input, press the RESET button.

RELOCATION ADDRESSES: 010-029

Typewriter at Device # 1



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Program Input From Typewriter

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REGISTER		CONTENTS	NOTES
010	A B	V025 T001	Load Constant 00000001 Store in FA 1
011	A B	V026 T002	Load Constant 00000008 Store in FA 2
012	A B	V027 T003	Load Constant 00000010 Store in FA 3
013	A B	S380 U500	(029) Carriage Return Clear FA 6 to 0
014	A B	0000 X028	Type in beginning register number. Depress start Add Constant V005T000
015	A B	T020 S380	Store modified beginning register in Reg. 020 Carriage Return
016	A B	U500 0000	Clear FA 6 to 0 Type in Ending Register number. Depress Start
017	A B	X028 X001	Add constant V005T000 Add Constant 00000001
018	A B	T000 3023	Store modified Ending Register plus 1 in FA 0 Jump to Register 023
019	A B	T005 2200	(01W) (024) Store contents of FA 6 in FA 5 Type in one character of instruction to be stored
01S	A B	7023 6020	Jump on parity to Register 023 Jump 0 to Register 020, (Space Character)
01T	A B	W003 601V	Subtract Constant 00000010 (Code Conversion) Jump to 0 to Reg. 01V
01U	A B	701X X002	Jump minus to Reg. 01X If not 0 and not minus add constant of 00000008
01V	A B	U005 9008	(01T) (01X) Interchange with FA 5 (will contain input char. Binary Shift Left 4 (previous input shifted)
01W	A B	X005 3019	Add latest character in Tetrad 0 to shifted input Jump to type in another character
01X	A B	X003 301V	(01U) Add constant 00000010 Jump to Reg. 01V

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PROGRAM

Program Input From Typewriter

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PROGRAMMER

020

REGISTER	CONTENTS	NOTES
020	A B 0000 0000	(01S) Load completed Input in FA 6 Store in proper register <span style="float: right;">[ 015 ] [ 022 ]</span>
021	A B V020 X001	Load modified storage Register Add constant 00000001
022	A B T020 W000	Store new modified storage register Subtract modified ending register plus 1
023	A B 6029 U500	(018) (01S) Jump 0 to Register 029 If not 0 clear FA 6 to 0
024	A B S380 3019	Carriage Return Jump to Register 019
025	A B 0000 0001	Constant
026	A B 0000 0008	Constant
027	A B 0000 0010	Constant
028	A B V005 T000	(023) Constant
029	A B S375 3013	Self output a typed "E" (Signal for end of input) Jump to register 013 - End of Program
	A B	
	A B	
	A B	
	A B	
	A B	
	A B	

## Utility Program UTC-3

### Procedure for off-line preparation of

#### PROGRAM INPUT PUNCHED CARDS

Punched cards in program input format compatible with the UTC-1 Utility Program can be produced on an IBM 26 printing card punch when not connected to the computer. This is an alternate method to the Program Input from Typewriter utility program (UTC-2).

For off-line use the key punch should be disconnected from the card punch coupler and the "Computer/Off-line" switch under the program drum cover set to the "Off-line" position. Disconnect MUST be made with power to all equipment turned off.

1. On the IBM 26 key punch prepare a card with the lozenge character (M, punches in 12, 4, and 8 rows) in columns 4, 13, 22, 31, 40, 49, 58, 67, and 76. This will be the master end code card.
2. Prepare a program drum card with punches as follows:

Cols 1,2,3	a one in each column
Col 4	a zero punch
Cols 5 thru 12	a one in each column
Col 13	a zero punch
Cols 14 thru 21	a one in each column
Col 22	a zero punch
Cols 23 thru 30	a one in each column
Col 31	a zero punch
Cols 32 thru 39	a one in each column
Col 40	a zero punch
Cols 41 thru 48	a one in each column
Col 49	a zero punch



Col	50 thru 57	a one in each column
Col	58	a zero punch
Cols	59 thru 66	a one in each column
Col	67	a zero punch
Cols	68 thru 75	a one in each column
Col	76	a zero punch
Col	77	a hyphen (minus sign)
Col	78,79, and 80	an ampersand (&) in each column.

3. Place the program card on the program drum and insert on the key punch.
  4. Place the master end code card in front of the hopper of blank cards. Press the "FEED" key twice, then the "RELease" key to position the master end code card at the reading station.
  5. Lower the star wheels onto the program drum card.
  6. Key in the three character sexadecimal address of the first register of instructions which is to appear on the card. The end code will be automatically duplicated.
- Note: The keypunch will normally be in alphabetic shift. When the digits 1 thru 9 and 0 are to be punched the "NUMERIC" key must be held down, then released before an alpha character is punched.
7. Enter the eight characters to be stored at the address punched in step 6. The end code will be automatically duplicated.
  8. Continue entering the instructions for succeeding registers. The end code will be automatically duplicated after each group of eight characters.
  9. After the instructions have been entered for the eighth register the card will be automatically released. Repeat from step 6 by entering the starting address for the next program input card.
  10. If an error is made touch the "RELease" key. The end codes will be duplicated in the card containing the error. Repeat from step 6 or hold down the "DUPLICATE" key until the column preceding the error has been duplicated.

## Utility Program UTC-4

### Procedure to be Used for PROGRAM OUTPUT TO PUNCHED CARDS

This Utility Routine is used to punch program instructions in cards to be compatible with the PROGRAM INPUT FROM PUNCHED CARDS (UTC-1) Utility Routine.

1. Read in the UTC-4 deck of program cards following steps 5 through 8 of PROGRAM INPUT FROM PUNCHED CARDS (UTC-1).
2. Press the RESET button.
3. Fill the hopper of the IBM 26 card punch with blank cards with the unprinted side of the cards facing front to avoid confusion with any printed material that may be on the card. Touch the FEED key twice to position the first card at the punching station. Raise the star wheels.
4. Type 30100000, press the LOAD and START buttons. A carriage return will occur.
5. Type the address of the first program register which is to be punched in cards. The address must be three hexadecimal characters.
6. Press the START button; a carriage return will occur.
7. Type the address of the last program register to be punched in cards.
8. Press the START button; a carriage return will occur.
9. The output format will have the address of the first register on the card punched in columns 1, 2 and 3 followed by a lozenge. The contents of eight registers will be punched in the remaining columns of the card. The contents of each register will be followed by a lozenge.
10. The program is terminated when the word END is typed followed by a carriage return. The RESET light will be on. If further output is required the program will repeat from step 5.

RELOCATION ADDRESSES: 010 - 035

Card Punch at device # 2.



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PROGRAM OUTPUT TO PUNCHED CARDS

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PROGRAMMER

REGISTER		CONTENTS	NOTES
010	A B	S380 U500	C/R Clear Acc.
011	A B	0000 341V	Halt - type in starting address Jump mark to shift 16 bits & C/R
012	A B	T000 U500	Store "OXXX 0000" Clear FA 6
013	A B	0000 341V	Halt - type in ending address. Jump mark to shift 16 bits & C/R
014	A B	X02W T001	Add 0001 0000 Store Maximum Address plus 1
015	A B	V02X T004	Load 0000 0012 (Correction constant for S - X) Store
016	A B	U500 8102	Clear FA 6 Generate S (Dec. 10)
017	A B	T003 3018	Store No op.
018	A B	S07X S580	Clear FA 5 Feed new card
019	A B	V000 8U08	Load starting address B. E. A. 4 bits
01S	A B	X02W 3426	Add 0001 0000 to indicate end of address Jump mark to punch out routine
01T	A B	V000 S57U	Load address Punch lozenge code at end of address
01U	A B	342V 3028	Jump mark to form initial pick up order Jump
01V	A B	9080 9080	(011)(013) Bin. Sh. Left 8 bits Bin. Sh. Left 8 bits
01W	A B	S380 3002	C/R Jump Return
01X	A B	8U08 X003	(032) B. E. A. 4 bits Add S (Dec. 10) to indicate end of word

# MONROBOT XI PROGRAM SHEET

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PROGRAM OUTPUT TO PUNCHED CARDS

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020

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PROGRAMMER

REGISTER	CONTENTS	NOTES
020	A B U005 6024	(027) Interchange (char now in FA 6-Remainder in FA 5) Jump $\emptyset$ to generate IBM $\emptyset$
021	A B W003 7023	Subtract dec. value 10 Jump - neg. is value 1 thru 9
022	A B X004 3025	Add 0000 0012 to correct digits S thru X Jump
023	A B X003 3025	(021) Add back Dec. 10 Jump to punch out char.
024	A B 9410 3025	(020) Generate IBM $\emptyset$ No op.
025	A B U005 S47X	(022)(023) Interchange (char. now in FA 5-Remainder in FA 6) Punch char.
026	A B 8U02 8U02	(01S) B. E. A. 2 bits B. E. A. 2 bits
027	A B 6002 3020	Jump $\emptyset$ to 01T or 028 Jump
028	A B V000 X02W	(01U) Load address count Add 0001 0000
029	A B T000 W001	Store Subtract maximum address plus 1
02S	A B S53U 6033	Punch lozenge code Jump $\emptyset$ - End of routine
02T	A B X001 X431	Restore address count Extract 0007 0000
02U	A B 6018 V000	Jump $\emptyset$ to feed new card & punch address Load address count
02V	A B X030 3006	(01U) Add V000 3032 Pick up new word from storage & exit to 032
02W	A B 0001 0000	Const. 014 01S 028
02X	A B 0000 0012	Const. 015

# MONROBOT XI PROGRAM SHEET

PROGRAM

PROGRAM OUTPUT TO PUNCHED CARDS

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PROGRAMMER

REGISTER	CONTENTS	NOTES
030	A V000 B 3032	Const. 02V
031	A 0007 B 0000	Const. 02T
032	A S07X B 301X	(02V) Clear FA 5 Jump to 01X
033	A S580 B S375	(02S) Eject card Print E
034	A S325 B S334	Print N Print D
035	A S780 B 3010	C/R & eject card Jump to beginning of routine
	A B	
	A B	
	A B	
	A B	
	A B	
	A B	
	A B	
	A B	
	A B	
	A B	
	A B	
	A B	



## Utility Program UTC-5

### Procedure to be Used for PROGRAM OUTPUT TO TYPEWRITER (Monroe Form 92C)

This Utility Routine is used to output the contents of a series of program registers in the format required by the reproducible pin-feed coding sheet, Monroe form MO-92C.

1. Read in the UTC-5 deck of program cards following steps 5 through 8 of PROGRAM INPUT FROM PUNCHED CARDS (UTC-1).
2. Press the RESET button.
3. Attach the form alignment device to the typewriter and insert the continuous form MO-92C. Set the left margin so that the three character register address will type out in the "Register" block on the form. Then set a tab stop nine spaces from the left margin.
4. Type 30100000, press the LOAD and START buttons. A carriage return will occur.
5. Type the address of the first program register which is to be typed. The address must be three hexadecimal characters.
6. Press the START button; a carriage return will occur.
7. Type the address of the last program register to be typed and press the START button. Align the form to the A link of the first register to be typed on the printed form and touch the backspace key. The three character register address will be typed followed by the A and B link instructions for each register within and including the address parameters. If a register contains zeros the address will be typed but no zeros will be typed in the contents area on the form.
8. After the contents of the last register address have been typed the program will repeat from Step 5 if further typeout is desired. If not, press the RESET button.

RELOCATION ADDRESSES: 010-03S

Typewriter at Device # 1.

# MONROBOT XI PROGRAM SHEET

PROGRAM

Program output to typewriter (Monroe Form 92C)

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PROGRAMMER

REGISTER	CONTENTS	NOTES
010	A S380 B U500	(022) Carriage return Clear FA 6
011	A 0000 B 5034	Halt, enter starting address /6, 0001000 to FA 4 Starting address to A link of FA 5, clear FA
012	A S380 B 0000	Carriage return Halt, enter ending address
013	A U005 B X039	Starting address → FA 6/Ending address → FA 5 Add virgin instruction V0003002
014	A T000 B V005	Save register load instruction Load ending address
015	A 5404 B 2200	Ending address to A link of FA 5 Halt, adjust form, enter back space or carriage return
016	A V039 B X005	Load virgin V0003002 Add ending address
017	A T003 B X004	Save Add one to ending address
018	A T001 B 343S	Save Clear FA 5; register load instruction → FA 6
019	A 9008 B 3427	(026) BSL 4 Type address
01S	A 3427 B 3427	" "
01T	A 3400 B 3031	Jump mark to load register Jump to test for zero register and tab
01U	A 3427 B 3427	(032) Type A link of register "
01V	A 3427 B 3427	" "
01W	A S380 B S35W	Carriage return Tab
01X	A 3427 B 3427	Type B link of register "



# MONROBOT XI PROGRAM SHEET

PROGRAM

Program Output to Typewriter (Monroe form 92C)

PAGE

020

DATE

PROGRAMMER

REGISTER		CONTENTS	NOTES
020	A B	3427 3427	Type B link of register "
021	A B	S380 V000	(033) Carriage return Load instruction
022	A B	W003 6010	Subtract ending instruction Jump if zero to repeat program
023	A B	X001 T000	Add one to register load address Save
024	A B	X436 602W	Extract R of ADR Jump if zero to form up
025	A B	S380 V000	(02X) Carriage return Load register load instruction
026	A B	3019 0000	Jump to repeat typeout Fill
027	A B	8U08 U005	Binary left end around shift 4 bits Char → FA 6/ Remainder → FA 5
028	A B	602U W035	Jump to generate IBM zero Subtract 10
029	A B	702V X037	If negative character was 1-9 Add 18 to create alpha character
02S	A B	U005 S27X	(02U) Char → FA 5/Remainder FA → 6 (02V) Output character
02T	A B	3002 0000	Jump to exit Fill
02U	A B	9410 302S	(028) Generate IBM zero Jump to continue
02V	A B	X035 302S	(029) Add back 10 Jump to continue
02W	A B	V038 302X	(024) Load constant, number of carriage returns for form up No operation
02X	A B	S380 6025	(030) Carriage return (form up) Jump if zero to continue

# MONROBOT XI PROGRAM SHEET

PROGRAM

Program Output to Typewriter (Monroe form 92C)

PAGE	DATE	PROGRAMMER
030		

REGISTER	CONTENTS	NOTES
030	A B W004 302X	Subtract 1 Jump to repeat carriage return
031	A B 6033 S35W	(01T) Register contains zeros, omit print Tab
032	A B 301U 0000	Jump to type A link Fill
033	A B S380 3021	(031) Carriage return Jump to increment address
034	A B 0001 0000	Increment for address
035	A B 0000 000S	Constant: 10
036	A B 000X 0000	Extractor
037	A B 0000 0012	Constant for alpha factor: 18
038	A B 0011 0000	Constant for form up: 17
039	A B V000 3002	(03S) Virgin load instruction
03S	A B S07X 3039	(018) Clear FA 5 Jump to load new register
	A B	
	A B	
	A B	
	A B	
	A B	

Utility Program UTC-6

Procedure to be Used for  
PROGRAM CARD TO DRUM COMPARISON

This Utility Routine is used to compare the program output cards produced by the UTC-4 Utility Program with the equivalent registers on the drum. The purpose is to verify program output cards against the contents of the drum to be certain that the cards have been punched correctly. When two versions of a program exist one may be read into the computer and the other compared with it by use of this routine. Or, when a program is known to run but fails when read into the computer the comparison utility routine may help in detecting the trouble.

1. The program against which comparison is to be made must be present on the computer drum.
2. Read in the UTC-6 deck of program cards following steps 5 through 8 of PROGRAM INPUT FROM PUNCHED CARDS (UTC-1).
3. Press the RESET button.
4. Insert paper in the typewriter and touch the carriage return key, then set tab stops 6 and 17 spaces from the left margin.
5. Place the deck of program cards (followed by a trailer card) which is to be compared with the drum in the card reader and position the first card at the reading station.
6. Type 30100000, press the LOAD and START buttons.
7. If a parity error occurs reading of the program card will stop, the input from device # 1 and parity lights on the control panel will be on. Backspace the card reader two columns, touch the space bar on the card reader keyboard, and then the space bar on the typewriter. If the parity error repeats the card has been mispunched and a new card must be produced for comparison.
8. If the program card register does not match the drum register, the following will print on the typewriter:

(Register Address)	(Contents of program card)	(Contents of drum)
XXX	XXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXX
Example: 294	220073W0	240073W0

RELOCATION ADDRESSES: 010 - 03V

Typewriter at Device No. 1, Card Reader at Device No. 2



# MONROBOT XI PROGRAM SHEET

PROGRAM

PROGRAM CARD TO DRUM COMPARISON

PAGE

010

DATE

PROGRAMMER

REGISTER		CONTENTS	NOTES
010	A B	S380 U500	Carriage return Clear FA 6 to 0
011	A B	9410 T003	Generate a decimal 16 Store subtractor
012	A B	9801 T000	Divide by 2 Store alpha factor
013	A B	1038 3014	X0003026 to FA 4 No-op
014	A B	S07X 3428	Clear FA 5 to 0 Jump mark to read address
015	A B	U005 X039	0 to FA 5/ ADR to FA 6 Add V005VXXX
016	A B	T001 3017	Store V005W(ADR-1) No-op
017	A B	S07X 3428	(01S)(024) Clear FA 5 to 0 Jump mark to read card register
018	A B	9401 X001	Generate a 1 Add V005W(ADR-1)
019	A B	T001 3401	Store V005WADR Jump mark to compare registers
01S	A B	6017 V005	0 = items compare; read next register Load card register
01T	A B	T037 V001	Save card register Load V005WADR
01U	A B	W03S T001	Subtract 00001000 Store V005VADR
01V	A B	9480 9080	Left 8 bits + 80 = 05VADR80 Left 8 bits = VADR8000
01W	A B	9008 S07X	Left 4 bits = ADR80000 Clear FA 5
01X	A B	3434 S35W	Jump mark to print ADR Tab



# MONROBOT XI PROGRAM SHEET

PROGRAM

PROGRAM CARD TO DRUM COMPARISON

PAGE

020

DATE

PROGRAMMER

REGISTER		CONTENTS	NOTES
020	A B	V037 342X	Load card register Jump mark to print card register
021	A B	S35W 3401	Tab Jump mark to load drum register
022	A B	U001 X03S	Drum register to FA 1/ V005VADR to FA 6 Add 00001000
023	A B	U001 342X	V005WADR to FA 1/ Drum register to FA 6 Jump mark to print drum register
024	A B	S380 3017	Carriage return Jump to read next register
025	A B	X003 602T	(029) Add back 16 0 = space, end of card
026	A B	U005 9008	(02S) Character to FA 5/ Word to FA 6 Left shift 4 bits
027	A B	X005 T005	Add character Store word
028	A B	2401 702U	(014)(017) Read 1 character Negative = P.E., lozenge, or carriage return
029	A B	W003 7025	Subtract a decimal 16 Negative = space, or digit 1 thru 9
02S	A B	6026 3004	0 = IBM zero Alpha character S thru X
02T	A B	S5W0 3014	(025) Skip card Jump to read next card
02U	A B	W03T 6002	(028) Subtract 8000003U 0 = lozenge; end code
02V	A B	W03U 6028	Subtract 00000045 0 = carriage return code
02W	A B	2200 3028	Halt; parity error To re-read character
02X	A B	S07X 8W08	(020)(023) Clear FA 5 Character to FA 5; generate a flag

# MONROBOT XI PROGRAM SHEET

PROGRAM

PROGRAM CARD TO DRUM COMPARISON

PAGE

DATE

PROGRAMMER

030

REGISTER		CONTENTS	NOTES
030	A B	U005 W03V	(035) Word to FA 5/ Character to FA 6 Subtract S
031	A B	7032 X000	Negative = 1 thru 9 Add back 8
032	A B	X03V 6036	Add back a decimal 10 0 = IBM zero
033	A B	U005 S27X	Word to FA 6/ Character to FA 5 Print
034	A B	8U01 6002	(01X) Binary left end around shift 1 bit 0 = end of printing
035	A B	8U04 3030	Shift 3 bits Jump to print
036	A B	V003 3033	Load IBM zero code Jump to print
037	A B	( )	Saved card register
038	A B	X000 3026	Instructions for FA 4
039	A B	V005 VXXX	Instruction for FA 1
03S	A B	0000 1000	Constant
03T	A B	8000 003U	Constant: lozenge code
03U	A B	0000 0045	Constant
03V	A B	0000 000S	Constant: 10
	A B		
	A B		

## Utility Program UTC-7

### Procedure to be Used for PUNCHED CARD DUPLICATION

This Utility Routine can be used to duplicate a deck of program cards or data cards. All characters appearing on the card punch keyboard will be duplicated. Caution must be exercised if any column contains a character which was created by multiple punching. This column may or may not be punched correctly or may result in a parity error.

1. Read in the UTC-7 deck of programs cards following steps 5 through 8 of PROGRAM INPUT FROM PUNCHED CARDS (UTC-1).
2. Press the RESET button.
3. Fill the hopper of the IBM 26 card punch with blank cards. If program cards are to be duplicated turn the cards so that the unprinted side faces front. Touch the FEED key twice to position the first card at the punching station. Raise the star wheels.
4. Place the cards to be duplicated plus a trailer card in the IBM 24 card reader. Touch the FEED key twice, then the RELEase key to position the first card at the reading station.
5. Type 30100000, press LOAD and START. The deck of cards in the card reader will be duplicated by the card punch.
6. If a parity error occurs a "P" will be typed. Backspace the card reader two columns, touch the space bar on the card reader keyboard, and then the space bar on the typewriter. If the parity error repeats the character is unique and cannot be reproduced by this program.

RELOCATION ADDRESSES: 010 - 01V

Card reader and card punch at device # 2



# MONROBOT XI PROGRAM SHEET

PROGRAM

PUNCHED CARD DUPLICATION

PAGE

010

DATE

PROGRAMMER

REGISTER	CONTENTS	NOTES
010	A B U500 9410	Clear FA 6 Generate 1610
011	A B T000 3013	Save Subtractor Jump to read character
012	A B S47X (016,7, 3013 8,9)	Punch character Jump to read next character
013	A B 2400 (011) T005 (01T)	Read character from card reader Save for output
014	A B 7016 W01V	Jump if parity error Subtract carriage return code
015	A B 6013 3012	Jump if zero, new card Character OK, jump to punch
016	A B W01U (014) 6012	Subtract @ code Jump if zero to punch @ character
017	A B W000 6012	Subtract 16 for % code Jump if zero to punch % code
018	A B W000 6012	Subtract 16 for * code Jump if zero to punch * code
019	A B W000 6012	Subtract 16 for lozenge code Jump if zero to punch lozenge code
01S	A B S367 2200	Print "P", was true parity error Halt, reset card reader, touch space bar
01T	A B 3013 0000	Jump to re-read character Fill
01U	A B 8000 000U	Constant: @ code
01V	A B 0000 0080	Constant: carriage return code
	A B	
	A B	



## Utility Program UTC-8

### Procedure to be Used for REGISTER SEARCH OF MEMORY

This Utility Routine is used for diagnostic purposes to locate registers containing references to addresses, devices, or any portion of a program instruction. The program to be searched must be stored on the drum.

1. Read in the UTC-8 deck of program cards following steps 5 through 8 of PROGRAM INPUT FROM PUNCHED CARDS (UTC-1).
2. Press the RESET button.
3. Type 30100000, press the LOAD and START buttons; a carriage return will occur.
4. The words SEARCH FOR will be printed out. Type in not more than four hexadecimal characters. Press the START button. A carriage return will occur and the word MASK will be printed out. Type in not more than four hexadecimal characters to be used as an extractor mask. Press the START button. A carriage return will occur and the word START will be typed out. Type the three character hexadecimal address of the program location where searching is to begin. Press the START button.
5. The computer will search the A and B links of every program register from the starting address through 3XX. If a reference is found, the address of the register containing the reference will be typed out. After register 3XX has been searched, the computer will print out END and halt in RESET.
6. If another search is to be made, press the START button and repeat from Step 4.

#### Example:

If register 29X contains program instructions which are becoming altered through an error in programming, the search for references to 29X would be done as follows:

```
SEARCH FOR 29X
MASK      3XX   (Mask for any address)
START     050   (Or the starting address of your program)
```

The address of all registers containing references to 29X will be typed out.

Example 2:

If all output to Device # 1 is to be changed to Device # 3, the location of all S27X and S3CC program instructions must be determined. Two searches will be required as follows:

SEARCH FOR S27X  
MASK        XXXX  
START        ADR where your program begins.

The second run would be,

SEARCH FOR S300  
MASK        XX00  
START        ADR same as above.

Operating Time: 3:40 to search 050 through 3XX.

RELOCATION ADDRESSES: 00T-044\*

Typewriter at Device # 1.

\* Four registers immediately preceding the first program register are also required.

# MONROBOT XI PROGRAM SHEET

PROGRAM

## REGISTER SEARCH OF MEMORY

PAGE

000

DATE

PROGRAMMER

REGISTER	CONTENTS	NOTES
	A B	
	A B	
	A B	
	A B	
	A B	
	A B	
	A B	
	A B	
	A B	
	A B	
	A B	
	A B	
	A B	
00T	A 0000 B 0001	Increment for address
00U	A 0002 B 0000	Increment for virgin
00V	A 0000 B 0800	Extractor for maximum address
00W	A V008 B X400	Virgin extract instruction
00X	A 0000 B 03XX	Address extractor

# MONROBOT XI PROGRAM SHEET

PROGRAM

## REGISTER SEARCH OF MEMORY

PAGE <b>010</b>	DATE	PROGRAMMER
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REGISTER	CONTENTS	NOTES
010	A B S380 S352	Carriage Return Print S
011	A B S375 S331	E A
012	A B S329 S373	R C
013	A B S338 S340	H Space
014	A B S376 S326	F O
015	A B S329 S340	R Space
016	A B U500 0000	Clear FA 6 Halt, type four tetrads
017	A B T009 9080	Save for B link search Shift to
018	A B 9080 T007	A link Save for A link search
019	A B S380 S364	Carriage return Print M
01S	A B S331 S352	A S
01T	A B S362 S340	K Space
01U	A B U500 0000	Clear FA 6 Halt, type four tetrads
01V	A B T00S 9080	Save B link mask Shift to'
01W	A B 9080 T008	A link Save A link mask
01X	A B S380 S352	Carriage return Print S



# MONROBOT XI PROGRAM SHEET

PROGRAM

## REGISTER SEARCH OF MEMORY

PAGE

DATE

PROGRAMMER

020

REGISTER		CONTENTS	NOTES
020	A B	S313 S331	Print T A
021	A B	S329 S313	R T
022	A B	S340 S331	Space A
023	A B	S334 S329	D R
024	A B	S340 U500	Space Clear FA 6
025	A B	0000 X00W	Halt, type three tetrads Add virgin V008X400
026	A B	T028 X00U	Store in program for A link search Add 00020000
027	A B	T02S S380	Store in program for B link search Carriage return
028	A B	V008 X4T4	{026} {033} Load A link mask Extract A link
029	A B	W007 6034	Subtract A link search Jump if zero to print address
02S	A B	V00S X4T4	{027} {034} Load B link mask Extract B link
02T	A B	W009 6034	Subtract B link Search Jump if zero to print address
02U	A B	V028 X00T	{044} Load instruction Increment address
02V	A B	T028 X40V	Store back Extract maximum address
02W	A B	6032 S375	Jump if zero to continue Print E
02X	A B	S325 S334	N D

# MONROBOT XI PROGRAM SHEET

PROGRAM

## REGISTER SEARCH OF MEMORY

PAGE 030	DATE	PROGRAMMER
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REGISTER	CONTENTS	NOTES
030	A B S380 0000	Carriage return Halt, end of program
031	A B 3010 0000	Jump to repeat program Fill
032	A B V02S X00T	(02W) Load instruction Increment address
033	A B T02S 3028	Store back Jump to search next register
034	A B V028 X40X	Load instruction Extract address
035	A B S07X 8U80	Clear FA 5 BSL/R 20
036	A B 8U80 8U08	
037	A B 3439 3439	Print A D
038	A B 3439 3044	R of register containing reference Jump to increment address
039	A B 8U08 U005	BSL/R 4 bits into FA 5 Character → FA 5/Remainder → FA 6
03S	A B 603V W042	Jump if zero to load constant for IBM zero Subtract 10
03T	A B 703W X043	Jump if negative, character 1 - 9 Add alpha factor
03U	A B 303X 0000	Jump to output Fill
03V	A B V041 303X	Load constant for IBM zero Jump to output
03W	A B X042 303X	(03T) Add back 10 No operation
03X	A B U005 S27X	(03U) Character → FA 5/Remainder → FA 6 Print character

# MONROBOT XI PROGRAM SHEET

PROGRAM

## REGISTER SEARCH OF MEMORY

PAGE

040

DATE

PROGRAMMER

REGISTER		CONTENTS	NOTES
040	A B	3002 0000	Jump to exit Fill
041	A B	0000 0010	Constant for IBM zero
042	A B	0000 000S	Constant: 10
043	A B	0000 0012	Constant: alpha factor
044	A B	S380 302U	(038) Carriage return Jump to increment address
	A B		
	A B		
	A B		
	A B		
	A B		
	A B		
	A B		
	A B		
	A B		
	A B		
	A B		
	A B		
	A B		
	A B		
	A B		
	A B		
	A B		



Utility Program UTC-9

Procedure to be Used to  
CLEAR MEMORY

This Utility Routine is used to set to zero all registers between selected starting and ending addresses. Any portion or all of memory may be cleared. It is suggested that prior to input and testing of a new program the entire drum be cleared to prevent execution of instructions remaining from previous programs if an error in address is made. (Do not use an address higher than 3W6 to avoid removing the PROGRAM INPUT routine at 3W7 to 3XX.)

1. Read in the UTC-9 deck of program cards following steps 5 through 8 of PROGRAM INPUT FROM PUNCHED CARDS (UTC-1).
2. Press the RESET button.
3. Type 30100000, press the LOAD and START buttons.
4. A carriage return will occur. Type the three character address of the first register to be cleared, then press the START button. Then type the three character address of the last register to be cleared, press the START button. All registers between and including the starting and ending addresses will be set to zero.
5. The program is terminated when the RESET button lights.

RELOCATION ADDRESSES: 010-01V



# MONROBOT XI PROGRAM SHEET

PROGRAM

## CLEAR MEMORY

PAGE

010

DATE

PROGRAMMER

REGISTER	CONTENTS	NOTES
010	A B S380 V01T	Carriage return Load virgin instruction
011	A B T001 U500	Store in FA 1 Clear FA 6
012	A B 0000 T000	Halt, enter starting address Save
013	A B 3401 X01S	Jump mark to set FA 6 to -1, add address Add virgin instruction
014	A B 1406 S380	Store instruction in FA 4, clear FA 6 Carriage return
015	A B 0000 X01S	Halt, enter ending address Add virgin instruction
016	A B T000 V01U	Store in FA program Load virgin instruction
017	A B T002 V01V	Store in FA program Load virgin instruction
018	A B T003 S07X	Store in FA program Clear FA 5
019	A B 3000 0000	Jump to fast access program Fill
01S	A B U500 T000	Virgin: Clear FA 6 Store
01T	A B U400 X000	Virgin: Set FA 6 to - 1 Add
01U	A B T000 W004	Virgin: Store Subtract starting address
01V	A B 6005 3000	Virgin: Jump on zero to FA 5 Jump to repeat FA program
	A B	
	A B	

## Utility Program UTC-10

### Procedure to be Used for REGISTER CROSS REFERENCE

This Utility Routine is used for diagnostic purposes to locate register containing references to a certain group of registers. The program to be cross referenced must be stored on the drum.

1. Read in the UTC-10 deck of program cards following steps 5 through 8 of PROGRAM INPUT FROM PUNCHED CARDS (UTC-1).
2. Press the RESET button.
3. On the typewriter at Device No. 1, set the Paper Guide at 5, the Left Margin at 10, and a tab stop 8 spaces from the Left Margin.
4. Type 30100000, press the LOAD and START buttons; a carriage return will occur.
5. Enter the starting address of the program to be cross referenced. Press START. A carriage return will occur.
6. Enter the ending address of the program to be cross referenced. Press START. A carriage return will occur.
7. Enter the reference starting address. Press START. A carriage return will occur.
8. Enter the reference ending address. Press START. A carriage return will occur.
9. The reference address will print followed by the address of the program in memory where reference is made to this address.
10. Upon completion of the program "E" will print. To repeat program, proceed from step 4.

Example:

Program in memory goes from 050 to 08X. We are searching for references to 060 through 068.

The program on the drum is:

050: V060T066  
054: 5062V068  
055: 30600000

Enter 050  
Enter 08X  
Enter 060  
Enter 068

The typeout would be:

060 050 055  
062 054  
066 050  
068 054 E

RELOCATION ADDRESSES: 010-085

Typewriter at Device No. 1.



# MONROBOT XI PROGRAM SHEET

PROGRAM

## REGISTER CROSS REFERENCE

PAGE

010

DATE

PROGRAMMER

REGISTER		CONTENTS	NOTES
010	A	U500	Clear FA 6 to 0 Set indicator
	B	T082	
011	A	V076	Load Constant 0000000T Store in register count
	B	T083	
012	A	V071	Load Constant 604UV003 Store in program
	B	T02S	
013	A	S380	Carriage Return Load Constant 6030V028
	B	V072	
014	A	T02U	Store in program Clear FA 6 to 0
	B	U500	
015	A	0000	Halt, enter program start address Binary shift left 8 bits
	B	9080	
016	A	9080	Binary shift left 8 bits Store start address
	B	T084	
017	A	S380	Carriage Return Clear FA 6 to 0
	B	U500	
018	A	0000	Halt, enter program ending address Binary shift left 8 bits
	B	9080	
019	A	9080	Binary shift left 8 bits Add Constant 00010000
	B	X077	
01S	A	X073	Add Constant V000T003 Store in FA 4 (ending address plus 1)
	B	T004	
01T	A	S380	Carriage Return Clear FA 6 to 0
	B	U500	
01U	A	0000	Halt, enter reference start address Store in FA 0
	B	T000	
01V	A	9080	Binary shift left 8 bits Binary shift left 8 bits
	B	9080	
01W	A	T001	Store in FA 1 Carriage Return
	B	S380	
01X	A	U500	Clear FA 6 to 0 Halt, enter reference end address
	B	0000	

# MONROBOT XI PROGRAM SHEET

PROGRAM  
**REGISTER CROSS REFERENCE**

PAGE <b>020</b>	DATE	PROGRAMMER
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REGISTER	CONTENTS	NOTES
020	A X078 B T085	Add Constant 00000001 Store end reference address plus 1
021	A X479 B S380	Extract Constant 00000400 Carriage Return
022	A 6024 B X085	Jump on zero to register 024 Add end reference address plus 1
023	A T085 B 3024	Store in 085 No-op
024	A V084 B X073	(022)(04T) Load address Add V000T003
025	A T028 B X47S	Store VADRT003 in program Extract 04000000
026	A 6028 B X028	Jump on zero to load register contents Add the contents of register 028
027	A T028 B 3028	Store in program No-op
028	A (V000) B (T003)	(026) (VADR) Load register contents (T003) Store register contents in FA 3
029	A X47T B W000	Extract 00000TXX (B link address) Subtract reference address
02S	A (604U) B (V003)	(6066) 0 = items compare (V003) Load register contents
02T	A X47U B W001	Extract OTXX0000 (A link address) Subtract reference address
02U	A (6030) B (V028)	(606W) 0 = items compare (V028) Load VADRT003
02V	A X077 B T028	(03S)(04W) Add Constant 00010000 Store incremented instruction in program
02W	A W004 B 703T	Subtract ending constant Jump negative to continue
02X	A 603U B 0000	Jump zero to register 39U Halt, error

# MONROBOT XI PROGRAM SHEET

PROGRAM

## REGISTER CROSS REFERENCE

PAGE

030

DATE

PROGRAMMER

REGISTER		CONTENTS	NOTES
030	A B	V003 9880	(02U) Load register contents Binary shift right 8 bits
031	A B	9880 344X	Binary shift right 8 bits Jump mark to test A link
032	A B	604W 3033	0 = command without address No-op
033	A B	T082 V074	(04V) Store indicator Load Constant 6066V003
034	A B	T02S V075	Store in program Load constant 606WV003
035	A B	T02U V001	Store in program Load reference address
036	A B	S380 3459	Carriage Return Jump mark to print reference address
037	A B	S35W 3038	Tab No-op
038	A B	V028 X47U	(06T) Load VADRT003 Extract ADR
039	A B	3459 S340	Jump mark to print register address Space
03S	A B	V028 302V	(067)(070) Load VADRT003 Jump to increment
03T	A B	V028 3025	(02W) Load VADRT003 Jump to store and test
03U	A B	V071 T02S	(02X) Load Constant 604UV003 Store in program
03V	A B	V072 T02U	Load Constant 6030V028 Store in program
03W	A B	V000 X078	Load reference address (B link) Add Constant 00000001
03X	A B	T000 X479	Store incremented reference address Extract Constant 00000400



# MONROBOT XI PROGRAM SHEET

PROGRAM

## REGISTER CROSS REFERENCE

PAGE

DATE

PROGRAMMER

040

REGISTER		CONTENTS	NOTES
040	A B	6057 X000	Jump zero to test for end of program Add reference address
041	A B	T000 3042	Store in FA 0 No-op
042	A B	W085 6058	(057) Subtract end reference address plus 1 0 = end of program
043	A B	V001 X077	Load reference address (A link) Add Constant 00010000
044	A B	T001 X47S	Store in FA 1 Extract Constant 04000000
045	A B	6047 X001	Jump zero to test indicator Add reference address
046	A B	T001 3047	Store in FA 1 No-op
047	A B	V082 604S	(045) Load indicator Jump zero to restore count
048	A B	U500 T082	Clear FA 6 to 0 Set indicator
049	A B	S380 S380	Carriage Return Carriage Return
04S	A B	V076 T083	(047) Load Constant 0000000T Store in count register
04T	A B	3024 304U	Jump to load register contents Fill
04U	A B	V003 344X	(02S) Load register contents Jump mark to test B link
04V	A B	604W 3033	0 = command without address Jump to continue
04W	A B	V028 302V	(032)(04V) Load VADRT003 Jump to increment
04X	A B	X47V 6002	(032)(04U)(066)(06X) Extract 0000X000 0 = 0 command

# MONROBOT XI PROGRAM SHEET

PROGRAM

## REGISTER CROSS REFERENCE

PAGE

050

DATE

PROGRAMMER

REGISTER		CONTENTS	NOTES
050	A B	W07W 6002	Subtract Constant 00002000 0 = 2 command
051	A B	7002 W07W	Negative = 1 command Subtract Constant 00002000
052	A B	7002 6002	Negative = 3 command 0 = 4 command
053	A B	W07X 7002	Subtract Constant 00004000 Negative = 5, 6, or 7 command
054	A B	6002 W07W	0 = 8 command Subtract Constant 00002000
055	A B	6002 7065	0 = 8 command Negative = 9 command
056	A B	W07W 3002	Subtract Constant 00002000 Jump to exit
057	A B	V000 3042	(040) Load reference address Jump to subtract end reference address plus 1
058	A B	S375 0000	(042) Print E Halt, end of program
059	A B	U002 S07X	Address to FA 2/ Exit to FA 6 Clear FA 5 to 0
05S	A B	T003 V002	Store exit Load address
05T	A B	9008 345W	Binary shift left 4 bits
05U	A B	345W 345W	Jump mark to print address
05V	A B	3003 305W	Jump to exit Fill
05W	A B	8U08 U005	Binary left end around shift 4 bits Word to FA 5/ Character to FA 6
05X	A B	6063 W080	0 = zero character Subtract Constant 0000000S

# MONROBOT XI PROGRAM SHEET

PROGRAM

REGISTER CROSS REFERENCE

PAGE

060

DATE

PROGRAMMER

REGISTER		CONTENTS	NOTES
060	A B	7061 X081	Negative = character 1 thru 9 Add alpha factor
061	A B	X080 U005	(060) Add Constant 0000000S Character to FA 5/ Word to FA 6
062	A B	S27X 3002	Print character Jump to exit
063	A B	U005 S310	(05X) Character to FA 5/ Word to FA 6 Print 0
064	A B	3002 3065	Jump to exit Fill
065	A B	U500 3002	(055) Clear FA 6 to 0 Jump to exit
066	A B	V003 344X	Load register contents Jump mark to test B link
067	A B	603S 3068	0 = command without address No-op
068	A B	S340 S340	(070) Space Space
069	A B	U400 X083	Set FA 6 to -1 Add count
06S	A B	606U T083	0 = next line Store count
06T	A B	3038 306U	Jump to print address Fill
06U	A B	S380 V076	(06S) Carriage Return Load Constant 0000000T
06V	A B	S35W 306S	Tab Store count
06W	A B	V003 9880	Load register contents Binary shift right 8 bits
06X	A B	9880 344X	Binary shift right 8 bits Jump mark to test A link



# MONROBOT XI PROGRAM SHEET

PROGRAM

## REGISTER CROSS REFERENCE

PAGE

070

DATE

PROGRAMMER

REGISTER		CONTENTS	NOTES
070	A B	603S 3068	0 = command without address Jump to continue
071	A B	604U V003	Constant for register 02S
072	A B	6030 V028	Constant for register 02U
073	A B	V000 T003	Constant: load and store instruction
074	A B	6066 V003	Constant for register 02S
075	A B	606W V028	Constant for register 02U
076	A B	0000 000T	Constant: count
077	A B	0001 0000	Constant: address increment
078	A B	0000 0001	Constant: reference address increment
079	A B	0000 0400	Constant: B link extractor
07S	A B	0400 0000	Constant: A link extractor
07T	A B	0000 0TXX	Constant: B link address extractor
07U	A B	0TXX 0000	Constant: A link address extractor
07V	A B	0000 X000	Constant: Command extractor
07W	A B	0000 2000	Constant to test command
07X	A B	0000 4000	Constant to test command



## Utility Program UTC-11

### Procedure to be Used for OPERATIONAL PROGRAM TRACE

This Utility Routine is used for diagnostic purposes to determine the contents of the accumulator after the A link is executed and after the B link is executed for each register within a certain sequence of registers. The program to be traced must be stored on the drum.

1. On the typewriter at Device No. 1, set the Left Margin at 10 and tab stops at 17, 28, and 39.
2. Read in the UTC-11 deck of program cards following steps 5 through 8 of PROGRAM INPUT FROM PUNCHED CARDS (UTC-1).
3. Press the RESET button.
3. Type 30100000, press the LOAD and START buttons; a carriage return will occur.
4. Enter the trace starting address. Press START. A carriage return will occur.
6. Enter the trace ending address. Press START. Two carriage returns will occur.
7. The computer will type out the register address, the register contents, the contents of the accumulator after the A link is executed, and the contents of the accumulator after the B link is executed for each register within and including the parameters.
8. Upon completion of the program a carriage return will occur and the computer will halt in RESET. To repeat program, proceed from Step 5.

RELOCATION ADDRESSES: 010-09T

Typewriter at Device #1.



# MONROBOT XI PROGRAM SHEET

PROGRAM

OPERATIONAL PROGRAM TRACE

PAGE

010

DATE

PROGRAMMER

REGISTER	CONTENTS	NOTES
010	A S380 B U500	(02X) Carriage Return Clear FA 6 to 0
011	A 0000 B T096	Halt, enter starting address Store starting address
012	A S380 B U500	Carriage Return Clear FA 6 to 0
013	A 0000 B X07W	Halt, enter ending address Add constant 00000001
014	A T097 B S380	Store ending address plus 1 Carriage Return
015	A V002 B T06W	Load the contents of FA 2 Save the contents of FA 2
016	A V005 B T06X	Load the contents of FA 5 Save the contents of FA 5
017	A S380 B V096	(02X)(062) Carriage Return Load starting address
018	A W07W B 6046	Subtract Constant 00000001 0 = address is 001
019	A W07W B 604S	Subtract Constant 00000001 0 = address is 002
01S	A W07X B 604W	Subtract Constant 00000003 0 = address is 005
01T	A W07W B 6052	Subtract Constant 00000001 0 = address is 006
01U	A X080 B 301V	Add back 00000006 No-op
01V	A 8W08 B 9080	Generate a flag, binary left end around shift 4 bits Binary shift left 8 bits
01W	A 9080 B S07X	Binary shift left 8 bits Clear FA 5 to 0
01X	A 8U08 B 3466	Binary left end around shift 4 bits Jump mark to print address

# MONROBOT XI PROGRAM SHEET

PROGRAM

OPERATIONAL PROGRAM TRACE

PAGE

020

DATE

PROGRAMMER

REGISTER	CONTENTS	NOTES
020	A S35W B V096	Tab Load address
021	A X081 B U001	Add Constant S100V000 S100VADR to FA 1/ Contents of FA 1 to FA 6
022	A T06V B 3401	Save the contents of FA 1 Jump mark to load register contents
023	A T098 B V06V	Save register contents Load the contents of FA 1
024	A T001 B V098	Store back in FA 1 Load the register contents
025	A 3465 B S35W	Jump mark to print register contents Tab
026	A V098 B X482	Load register contents Extract 0000XXXX (B link)
027	A T099 B V098	Save extracted B link Load register contents
028	A X483 B 9880	Extract XXXX0000 (A link) Binary shift right 8 bits
029	A 9880 B T09S	Binary shift right 8 bits Save A link
02S	A 3430 B 3465	Jump mark to test A link Jump mark to print FA 6 after A link is executed
02T	A S35W B V099	Tab Load B link
02U	A 3430 B 3465	Jump mark to test B link Jump mark to print FA 6 after B link is executed
02V	A V096 B X07W	Load address Add Constant 00000001
02W	A T096 B W097	Store incremented address Subtract ending address plus 1
02X	A 6010 B 3017	0 = end of program; jump to repeat Jump to continue

# MONROBOT XI PROGRAM SHEET

PROGRAM

OPERATIONAL PROGRAM TRACE

PAGE

030

DATE

PROGRAMMER

REGISTER	CONTENTS	NOTES
030	A B U002 T043	Link to FA 2/ Exit to FA 6 Save exit
031	A B V002 W084	Load link Subtract Constant 00006400
032	A B 603T V002	0 = 6400 instruction Load link
033	A B X485 W086	Extract Constant 0000X400 Subtract Constant 00003000
034	A B 6060 W087	0 = jump command Subtract Constant 00000400
035	A B 6058 W088	0 = jump mark command Subtract Constant 00002U00
036	A B 6056 W089	0 = jump zero command Subtract Constant 00001000
037	A B 6044 V002	0 = jump negative command Load link
038	A B W08S 609T	Subtract Constant 0000S27X 0 = output command S27X
039	A B V002 X48T	Load link Extract Constant 0000S300
03S	A B W08U 6063	Subtract Constant 0000S300 0 = instruction output command
03T	A B V06W U002	(032)(064) Load the saved contents of FA 2 Contents of FA 2 to FA 2/ Link to FA 6
03U	A B X08V T03X	Add Constant 64000000 Store in program
03V	A B V06X 303W	Load the saved contents of FA 5 No-op
03W	A B T005 V070	Restore FA 5 Load the saved contents of FA 6
03X	A B ( )	(6400) (LINK) No-op Execute link



# MONROBOT XI PROGRAM SHEET

PROGRAM

OPERATIONAL PROGRAM TRACE

PAGE

040

DATE

PROGRAMMER

REGISTER	CONTENTS	NOTES
040 A B	T070 U002	Save the contents of FA 6 after link execution Contents of FA 6 to FA 2/ Contents of FA 2 to FA 6
041 A B	T06W V005	Save the contents of FA 2 Load the contents of FA 5
042 A B	T06X V002	Save the contents of FA 5 Load FA 6 after link execution
043 A B	6400 3044	Saved exit
044 A B	V070 7060	(037) Load the saved contents of FA 6 Jump negative to execute
045 A B	3043 3046	Jump to exit Fill
046 A B	V071 T02V	(018) Load Constant 30753072 Store in program
047 A B	V023 X48W	Load T097V06V Extract Constant 00000TXX
048 A B	T096 V07W	Store address Load Constant 00000001
049 A B	301V 304S	Jump to print 001 as address Fill
04S A B	V072 T02V	(019) Load Constant 30773073 Store in program
04T A B	V015 X48W	Load V002T06W Extract Constant 00000TXX
04U A B	T096 V08X	Store address Load Constant 00000002
04V A B	301V 304W	Jump to print 002 as address Fill
04W A B	V073 T02V	(01S) Load Constant 30793074 Store in program
04X A B	V016 X48W	Load V005T06X Extract Constant 00000TXX

# MONROBOT XI PROGRAM SHEET

PROGRAM

OPERATIONAL PROGRAM TRACE

PAGE

050

DATE

PROGRAMMER

REGISTER	CONTENTS	NOTES
050	A B T096 V090	Store address Load Constant 00000005
051	A B 301V 3052	Jump to print 005 as address Fill
052	A B V074 T02V	(01T) Load Constant 307T3075 Store in program
053	A B V03W X48W	Load T005V070 Extract Constant 00000TXX
054	A B T096 V080	Store address Load Constant 00000006
055	A B 301V 3056	Jump to print 006 as address Fill
056	A B V070 6060	(036) Load the saved contents of FA 6 Jump zero to execute
057	A B 3043 3058	Jump to exit Fill
058	A B V002 W09S	(035) Load link Subtract A link
059	A B 605V V096	Jump if zero to load B link Load address
05S	A B X091 9080	Add Constant 00003001 Binary shift left 8 bits
05T	A B 9080 X09S	Binary shift left 8 bits Add A link
05U	A B T06W 3060	Store 3ADR+lLink Jump to continue
05V	A B V099 9080	(059) Load B link Binary shift left 8 bits
05W	A B 9080 X096	Binary shift left 8 bits Add address
05X	A B X091 T06W	Add Constant 00003001 Store LINK3ADR+l

# MONROBOT XI PROGRAM SHEET

PROGRAM

OPERATIONAL PROGRAM TRACE

PAGE

060

DATE

PROGRAMMER

REGISTER	CONTENTS	NOTES
060	A B V07V T02V	(034)(044)(056)(05U) Load V095X07W Store in program
061	A B V002 X48W	Load link Extract Constant 00000TXX
062	A B T096 3017	Store address Jump to test address
063	A B V092 T002	(028)(02S) Load Constant 0000S100 Store in FA 2
064	A B 303T 3065	Jump to test link Fill
065	A B S07X 8W08	Clear FA 5 to 0 Generate a flag, binary left end around shift 4 bits
066	A B 6002 U005	0 = exit Word to FA 5/ Character to FA 6
067	A B 606U W093	0 = zero character Subtract Constant 0000000S
068	A B 7069 X094	Jump negative, character 1-9 Add alpha factor
069	A B X093 306S	(068) Add Constant 0000000S No-op
06S	A B U005 S27X	(06U) Character to FA 5/ Word to FA 6 Print character
06T	A B 8U08 3066	Binary left end around shift 4 bits Jump to continue
06U	A B 9410 306S	(067) Generate an IBM zero Jump to continue
06V	A B ( )	Saved contents of FA 1
06W	A B ( )	Saved contents of FA 2
06X	A B ( )	Saved contents of FA 5



# MONROBOT XI PROGRAM SHEET

PROGRAM

OPERATIONAL PROGRAM TRACE

PAGE

070

DATE

PROGRAMMER

REGISTER	CONTENTS	NOTES
070	A B ( )	Saved contents of FA 6
071	A B 3075 3072	Constant: address = 001
072	A B 3077 3073	Constant: address = 002
073	A B 3079 3074	Constant: address = 005
074	A B 307T 3075	Constant: address = 006
075	A B V07V T02V	Load V096X07W Store in program
076	A B V08X 302W	Load constant 00000002 Jump to store as address
077	A B V07V T02V	Load V096X07W Store in program
078	A B V07X 302W	Load Constant 00000003 Jump to store as address
079	A B V07V T02V	Load V096X07W Store in program
07S	A B V080 302W	Load Constant 00000006 Jump to store as address
07T	A B V07V T02V	Load V096X07W Store in program
07U	A B V095 302W	Load Constant 00000007 Jump to store as address
07V	A B V096 X07W	Load address Add Constant 00000001
07W	A B 0000 0001	Constant: address increment
07X	A B 0000 0003	Constant: address 003

# MONROBOT XI PROGRAM SHEET

PROGRAM

OPERATIONAL PROGRAM TRACE

PAGE

080

DATE

PROGRAMMER

REGISTER	CONTENTS	NOTES
080	A 0000 B 0006	Constant: address 006
081	A S100 B V000	Constant: load register contents
082	A 0000 B XXXX	Constant: extract B link
083	A XXXX B 0000	Constant: extract A link
084	A 0000 B 6400	Constant: no-op command
085	A 0000 B X400	Constant: extractor
086	A 0000 B 3000	Constant: jump command
087	A 0000 B 0400	Constant: extract or jump mark command
088	A 0000 B 2U00	Constant: jump zero command
089	A 0000 B 1000	Constant: jump negative command
08S	A 0000 B S27X	Constant: output command
08T	A 0000 B XX00	Constant: extractor for instruction output command
08U	A 0000 B S300	Constant: instruction output command
08V	A 6400 B 0000	Constant: execute link
08W	A 0000 B 0TXX	Constant: address 002
08X	A 0000 B 0002	Constant: address 005

# MONROBOT XI PROGRAM SHEET

PROGRAM

OPERATIONAL PROGRAM TRACE

PAGE

090

DATE

PROGRAMMER

REGISTER	CONTENTS	NOTES
090	A B 0000 0005	Constant: address 005
091	A B 0000 3001	Constant: jump
092	A B 0000 S100	Constant: no-op
093	A B 0000 0005	Constant: 10
094	A B 0000 0008	Constant: alpha factor
095	A B 0000 0007	Constant: address 007
096	A B ( )	Address
097	A B ( )	Ending address plus 1
098	A B ( )	Register contents
099	A B ( )	Extracted B link
09S	A B ( )	Extracted A link
09T	A B T06X 3063	(038) Store zero as the contents of FA 5 Jump to continue
	A B	
	A B	
	A B	
	A B	



## Utility Program UTC-12

### Procedure to be Used for UTILITY PROGRAM RELOCATION

It is often convenient to have a Utility Program available at addresses other than within 007 to 04X. For this purpose, a relocation code card is included for each of the Utility Programs. After relocation, the program output to punched cards utility routine can be used to output a deck of program cards for the relocated program.

1. Read in the UTC-10 deck of program cards following steps 5 through 8 of PROGRAM INPUT FROM PUNCHED CARDS (UTC-1). In the same manner also read in the program cards for the Utility Program which is to be relocated.
2. Place the relocation code card followed by a trailer card in the card reader, touch FEED, FEED, and RELEASE buttons. Raise the star wheels from the program drum.
3. Type 30600000, press the LOAD and START buttons. A carriage return will occur.
4. Type the three character sexadecimal address of the first register in memory to be relocated. This is the first of the relocation addresses. Press the START button.
5. Type the address of the last register in memory to be relocated, the second relocation address given. Press the START button.
6. Type in the address of the register where relocation is to begin. Press the START button.
7. The computer will type out the ending address of the program being relocated. It will then relocate the program in memory without altering the original program.
8. After relocation is completed, the word END will be typed out. If the relocation address given in Step 6 would cause overlap of the original and relocated programs, the computer will type E ADR. Repeat steps 4, 5, and 6.
9. If the program is to be relocated to several addresses, repeat from Step 2, changing the address in Step 6.
10. A relocation code card is provided for the UT-13 Utility Routine and it can also be relocated.

RELOCATION ADDRESSES: 058-096\*

Typewriter at Device #1, Card Reader at Device #2.

\*Three registers immediately preceeding the first program register are also required.

Procedure to be Used to  
PRODUCE RELOCATION CODE CARD

The Relocation Program (UTC-12) can be used by the programmer to relocate subroutines or programs of his own writing. This will require a relocation code card containing a relocation code digit for each register in the program to be relocated.

The relocation code digit required for each register is selected as follows:

- a. A zero (0) if neither the A or B link of the register requires address relocation.
- b. A one (1) if only the A link of the register requires address relocation.
- c. A two (2) if only the B link of the register requires address relocation.
- d. A three (3) if both the A and B links of the register requires address relocation.

The relocation card can be produced on an off-line card punch. Additional relocation cards can be used if the program to be relocated requires more than 80 registers (one card).

If the relocation program reads too many or too few columns from the relocation code card some codes have been omitted or duplicated. A new relocation code card must be produced. The column number minus one on the program card indicator will give the last column read from the relocation code card.

Test the relocated program by actual operation. Use the Program Output to Typewriter (UTC-5) to locate errors if the program fails to operate.

# MONROBOT XI PROGRAM SHEET

PROGRAM

## PROGRAM RELOCATION

PAGE

050

DATE

PROGRAMMER

	REGISTER	CONTENTS	NOTES
	A B		
	A B		
	A B		
	A B		
	A B		
	A B		
	A B		
	A B		
	A B		
	A B		
	A B		
	A B		
	A B		
05S	A B	S100 V000	Virgin load instruction
05T	A B	V004 T000	Virgin store instruction
05U	A B	U005 S27X	Print instruction for FA 1
05V	A B	S375 S340	(06T) Print E Space
05W	A B	S331 S334	Print A D
05X	A B	S329 S380	R Carriage return



# MONROBOT XI PROGRAM SHEET

PROGRAM

## PROGRAM RELOCATION

PAGE

060

DATE

PROGRAMMER

REGISTER		CONTENTS	NOTES
060	A B	S380 U500	(086) Carriage return Clear FA 6
061	A B	0000 T057	Halt, type starting address Save
062	A B	X05S T073	Add virgin load instruction Store in program
063	A B	S380 U500	Carriage return Clear FA 6
064	A B	0000 W057	Halt, type in ending address Subtract starting address
065	A B	T059 S380	Save number of registers - 1 Carriage return
066	A B	U500 0000	Clear FA 6 Halt, type new starting address
067	A B	T058 X05T	Save Add virgin store instruction
068	A B	T07W S380	Store in program Carriage return
069	A B	V058 W057	Load new starting address Subtract present starting address
06S	A B	706U W059	Jump if negative to continue Subtract number of registers
06T	A B	W093 705V	Subtract 1 Jump if negative to error routine
06U	A B	V05U T001	(06S) Load print instruction Store
06V	A B	V058 X059	Load new starting address Add number of registers
06W	A B	5094 8U08	Shift to A link of FA 5, clear FA 6 BSL 4
06X	A B	U005 348T	Address → FA 6/Zero → FA 5 Print A

# MONROBOT XI PROGRAM SHEET

PROGRAM

## PROGRAM RELOCATION

PAGE

070

DATE

PROGRAMMER

REGISTER		CONTENTS	NOTES
070	A B	348T 348T	Print D Print R of ending register
071	A B	V058 W057	Load new starting address Subtract present starting address
072	A B	T000 5094	Save difference Shift to A link of FA 5, clear FA 6
073	A B	0000 005S	(062) No operation (080) Load register to be relocated (084)
074	A B	T004 3076	Save Jump to read relocation code
075	A B	S367 2200	(076) Print P Parity error Halt, reset tape
076	A B	2400 7075	(074) Input relocation code character (078) Jump if parity error (079)
077	A B	T001 W096	Save character Subtract tape feed code
078	A B	6076 V001	Jump if zero to read next character Load character
079	A B	W095 6076	Subtract carriage return Jump if zero to read next character
07S	A B	V001 9080	Load character, is relocation character
07T	A B	9080 9080	Shift to high order
07U	A B	9020 7089	Jump if negative to correct B link address
07V	A B	9001 7087	(08S) BSL 1 Jump if negative to correct A link address
07W	A B	V004 T060	(068) Load corrected register (081) Store in new location (088)
07X	A B	V073 X093	Load instruction Increment address

# MONROBOT XI PROGRAM SHEET

PROGRAM

## PROGRAM RELOCATION

PAGE

080

DATE

PROGRAMMER

REGISTER		CONTENTS	NOTES
080	A B	T073 V07W	Store incremented instruction Load instruction
081	A B	X093 T07W	Increment address Store incremented instruction
082	A B	V059 W093	Load register address Subtract ending address
083	A B	T059 7085	Save Jump if negative to exit
084	A B	3073 0000	Jump to repeat register relocation Fill
085	A B	S375 S325	(083) Print E N
086	A B	S334 3060	D Jump to repeat program
087	A B	U004 X005	(07V) Load register Correct A link address
088	A B	U004 307W	Save register Jump to store corrected register
089	A B	U004 X000	(07U) Load register Correct B link address
08S	A B	U004 307V	Save instruction Jump to store corrected register
08T	A B	8U08 U005	Shift character to FA 5 Character → FA 6/Remainder → FA 5
08U	A B	608W W090	Jump if zero to IBM zero Subtract 10
08V	A B	708X X091	Jump if negative, character 1-9 Add 2
08W	A B	X092 3001	(08U) Add 16 for alpha factor Jump to print
08X	A B	X090 3001	(08V) Add back 10 Jump to print



# MONROBOT XI PROGRAM SHEET

PROGRAM		
PROGRAM RELOCATION		
PAGE 090	DATE	PROGRAMMER

REGISTER	CONTENTS	NOTES
090	A B 0000 000S	Constant: 10
091	A B 0000 0002	Constant: 2
092	A B 0000 0010	Constant: IBM zero
093	A B 0000 0001	Constant: 1
094	A B 0001 0000	Constant: address increment
095	A B 0000 0080	Constant: carriage return
096	A B 0000 003X	Constant: tape feed
	A B	
	A B	
	A B	
	A B	
	A B	
	A B	
	A B	
	A B	
	A B	
	A B	
	A B	
	A B	



